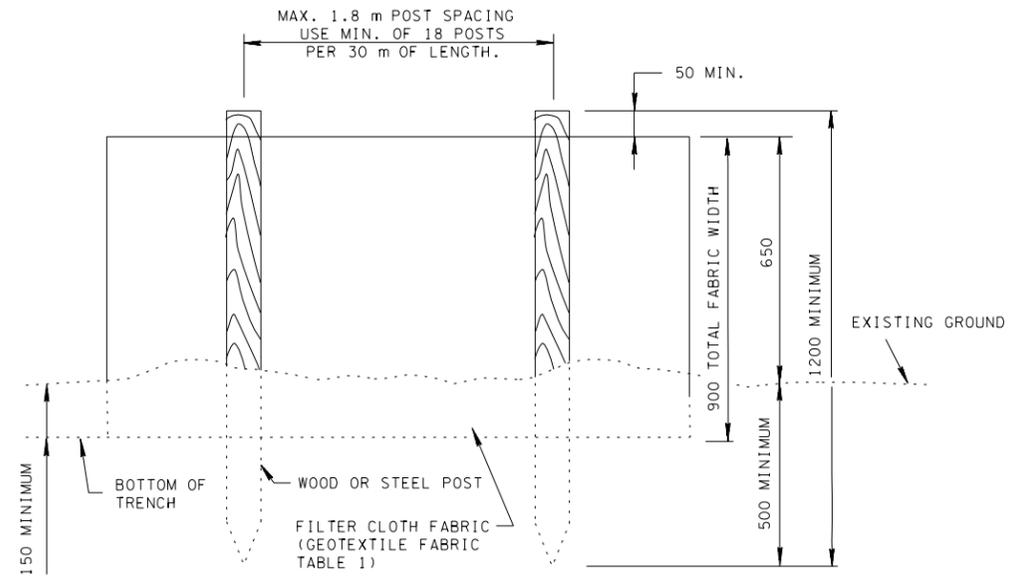
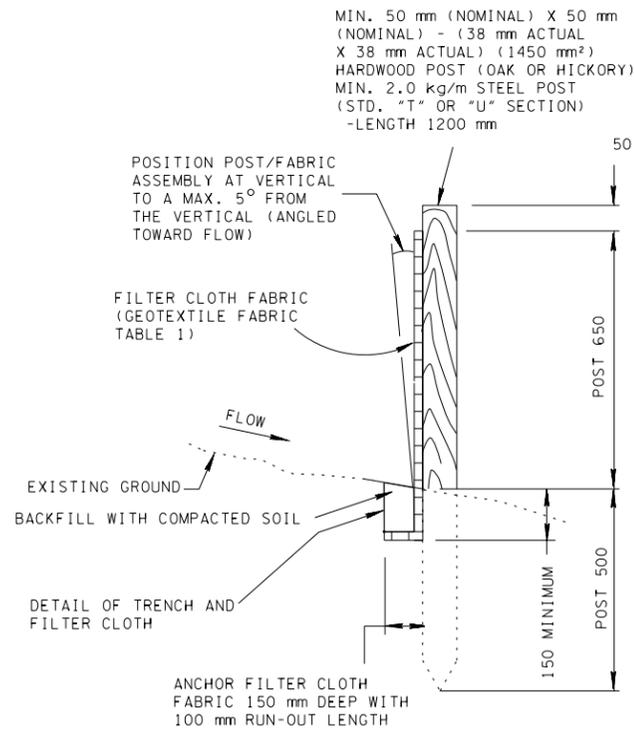


# TEMPORARY SILT FENCE

(ITEM NO. 209M08.03)

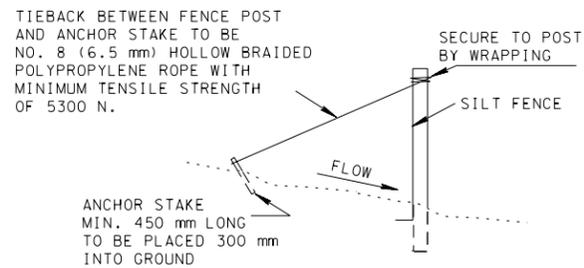


ELEVATION VIEW



SECTIONAL VIEW

EROSION CONTROL PLAN LEGEND: \* SF \* SF \* SF \* (TEMPORARY SILT FENCE)



SILT FENCE TIEBACK FOR STEEL POSTS OR WOOD POSTS

(WHEN REQUIRED BY THE ENGINEER OR NOTED IN THE PLANS. COST TO BE INCLUDED IN THE ITEMS FOR TEMPORARY SILT FENCE)

TABLE 1  
TEMPORARY SILT FENCE FABRIC SPECIFICATIONS

FABRIC PROPERTY AND TEST METHODS	REQUIRED PHYSICAL PROPERTIES (TYPICAL VALUES)
FABRIC TYPE	WOVEN SLIT FILM
APPARENT OPENING SIZE (ASTM D-4751)	#50 TO #70 STANDARD SIEVE
PERCENT OPEN AREA (POA)	1 % TO 10 %
WATER FLUX (ASTM D-4491)	MINIMUM 10 L/SEC/m <sup>2</sup>
TENSILE STRENGTH (ASTM D-4632)	57 kg (WARP DIRECTION) X 57 kg (FILL DIRECTION)
ULTRAVIOLET STABILITY (AFTER 500 HRS PER ASTM D-4355)	90%
ELONGATION (ASTM D-4632)	20% (MAX)
BURST STRENGTH (ASTM D-3786)	2068 kPa
PUNCTURE STRENGTH (ASTM D-4833)	32 kg
TRAPEZOIDAL TEAR (ASTM D-4533)	30 kg (WARP DIRECTION) X 30 kg (FILL DIRECTION)

## TEMPORARY SILT FENCE GENERAL NOTES

- (A) ALL LABOR AND MATERIALS SHOWN ON THE ELEVATION AND SECTIONAL VIEWS USED TO CONSTRUCT TEMPORARY SILT FENCE ARE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE PRICE BID FOR ITEM 209M08.03 TEMPORARY SILT FENCE (WITHOUT BACKING) PER METER.
- (B) SILT FENCES ARE USED TO INTERCEPT SMALL AMOUNTS OF SEDIMENT AND REDUCE VELOCITY FROM SHEET FLOW ONLY. DO NOT USE IT ADJACENT TO SENSITIVE WATER RESOURCES (WETLANDS OR STREAMS).
- (C) THE MAXIMUM DRAINAGE AREA SIZE FOR A CONTINUOUS BARRIER SHALL BE 0.10 ha PER 30 m OF FENCE LENGTH. MAXIMUM SLOPE LENGTH BEHIND FENCE ON UPSLOPE SIDE SHALL BE 30 m (AS MEASURED ALONG THE GROUND SURFACE). EXPOSED SLOPE AREA BETWEEN EACH SILT FENCE SECTION SHALL BE COVERED BY EROSION-CONTROL BLANKET HAVING EQUAL OR SUPERIOR MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS AS A TYPE II EROSION-CONTROL BLANKET.
- (D) WHEN TWO SECTIONS OF FILTER FABRIC ADJOIN EACH OTHER THEY SHALL BE JOINED ACCORDING TO THE DETAILS ON STANDARD DRAWING ECM-STR-3E.
- (E) MAINTENANCE SHALL BE PERFORMED AS NEEDED; CAPTURED SOIL MATERIAL SHALL BE REMOVED WHEN "BULGES" DEVELOP IN THE SILT FENCE.
- (F) STEEL POSTS SHALL BE 2.0 kg/m. ROLLED FROM HIGH CARBON STEEL AND SHALL BE GALVANIZED OR HOT-DIPPED AND PAINTED WITH ONE OR MORE COATS OF HIGH-GRADE WEATHER RESISTANT STEEL PAINT. POSTS SHALL BE STUDDED, EMBOSSED, OR PUNCHED TO AID IN THE ATTACHMENT OF WIRE.
- (G) WHEN STEEL POSTS ARE USED THEY SHALL HAVE A PROJECTION FOR FASTENING WIRE TO THEM. THE WIRE FASTENERS SHOULD BE EVENLY SPACED WITH AT LEAST FIVE PER POST.
- (H) IF THE FILTER MATERIAL IS STAPLED TO THE WOODEN STAKES. HEAVY DUTY WIRE STAPLES WITH 13 mm LEG AND 25 mm WIDTH SHALL BE USED AND EVENLY SPACED WITH AT LEAST FOUR PER POST. FILTER MATERIAL SHALL NOT BE STAPLED TO TREES.
- (I) SILT FENCES SHOULD BE PLACED ALONG OR NEAR THE GROUND CONTOUR. THE BOTTOM OF FENCE AT GROUNDLINE SHOULD BE ON A ZERO PERCENT (0%) GRADE, PLUS OR MINUS FIVE TENTHS OF ONE PERCENT (±0.5%).
- (J) A PREASSEMBLED SILT FENCE MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS DRAWING IS ACCEPTABLE IN LIEU OF A FIELD CONSTRUCTED SILT FENCE.
- (K) STATIC SLICING IS THE PREFERRED METHOD OF FENCE INSTALLATION. STATIC SLICING INVOLVES THE INSERTION OF A NARROW CUTTING BLADE, PLACED AT THE SPECIFIED ANCHOR DEPTH FOR THE GIVEN FABRIC AS SHOWN ON THE APPLICABLE DETAIL, AND SIMULTANEOUSLY PULLING THE FENCE FABRIC INTO THE TRENCH AS THE TRENCH IS BEING EXCAVATED. ALTERNATE TRENCH-BASED METHODS ARE ALSO ACCEPTABLE. FOR TRENCH-BASED INSTALLATIONS, FENCING SHALL BE INSTALLED PER THE FOLLOWING STEPS AND IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:
  - EXCAVATE TRENCH A MAXIMUM OF 100 mm WIDE AND AT THE SPECIFIED DEPTH AS SHOWN ON THE APPLICABLE DETAIL. THE TRENCH SHALL BE HAND-CLEANED FOLLOWING EXCAVATION TO REMOVE BULKY DEBRIS SUCH AS ROCKS, STICKS, AND SOIL CLODS FROM THE TRENCH.
  - INSTALL FABRIC IN TRENCH.
  - BACKFILL TRENCH (OVER-FILL) WITH SOIL PLACED AROUND FABRIC.
  - COMPACT SOIL BACKFILL WITH MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT. DO NOT DAMAGE THE FABRIC DURING COMPACTION (DAMAGED FABRIC SHALL BE REPLACED).
  - DRIVE AND SET SUPPORT POSTS PER SPACING REQUIREMENTS GIVEN ON THE APPLICABLE FENCE DETAIL. FOR PRE-ASSEMBLED SILT FENCE, DRIVE SUPPORT POSTS INTO GROUND FIRST, FOLLOWED BY FABRIC PLACEMENT IN TRENCH.
  - ATTACH FABRIC TO THE POSTS USING WIRE TIES OR STAPLES. SPACING AND DENSITY OF TIES OR STAPLES SHALL BE INSTALLED AS GIVEN ON THE APPLICABLE DETAIL.



ALL UNITS ARE IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE.

STATE OF TENNESSEE  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

TEMPORARY  
SILT  
FENCE

12-18-02 ECM-STR-3B